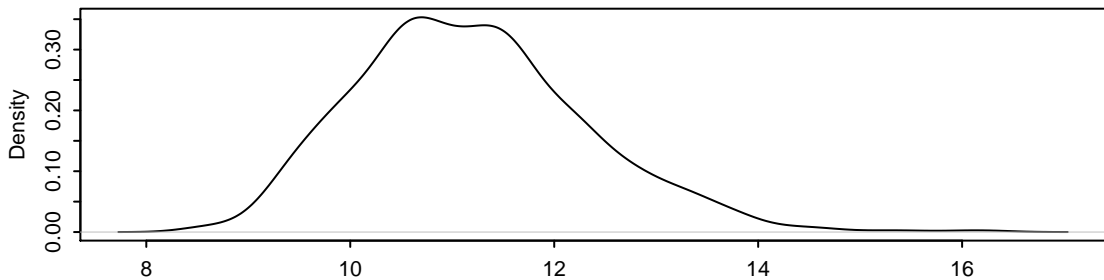
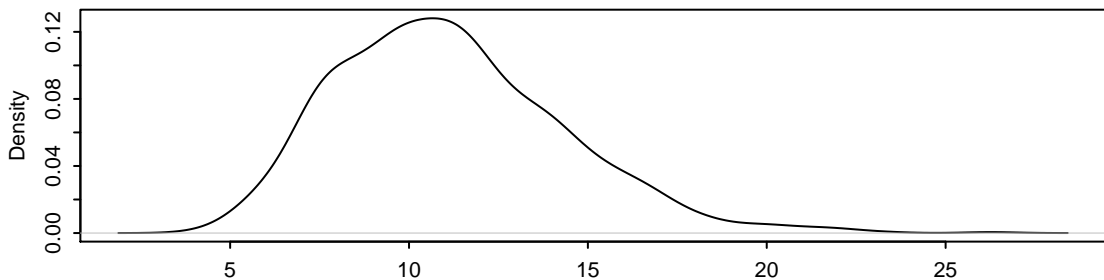


**Expected Values:  $E(Y|X)$**



**Predicted Values:  $Y|X$**



**First Differences in Expected Values:  $E(Y|X_1) - E(Y|X)$**

