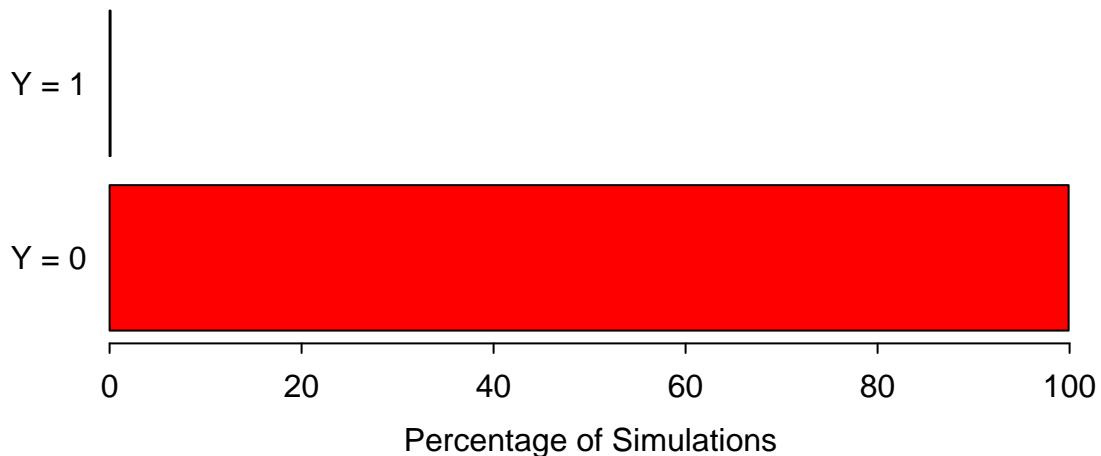


## Predicted Values: $Y|X$



## Expected Values: $E(Y|X)$

