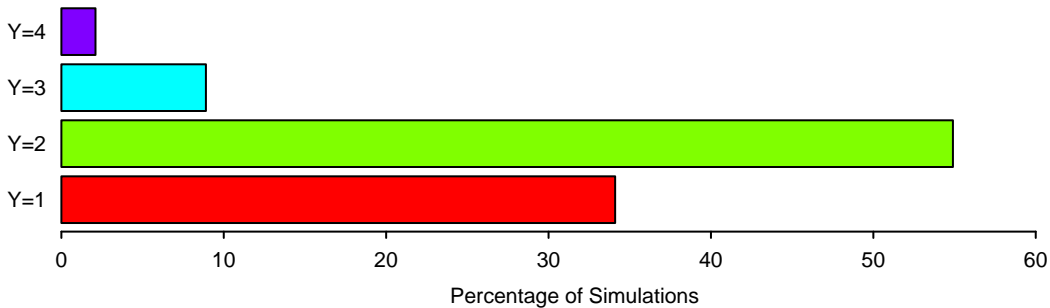
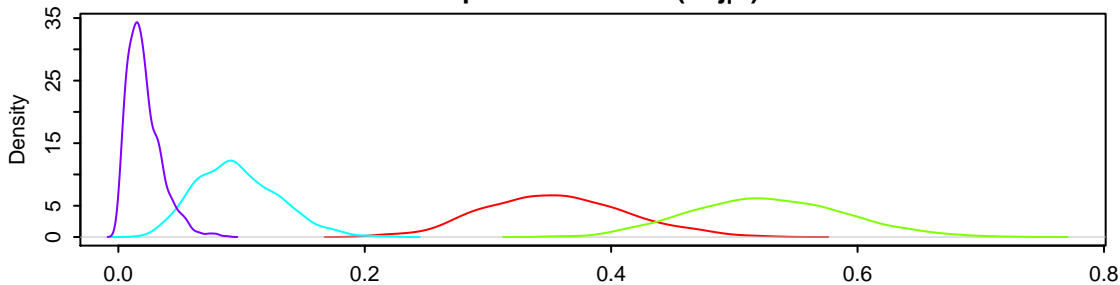


### Predicted Values: $Y|X$



### Expected Values: $P(Y=j|X)$



### First Differences: $P(Y=j|X1) - P(Y=j|X)$

