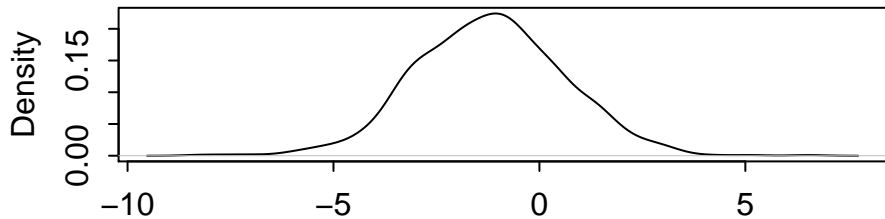


Expected Values: $E(Y|X)$



Expected Values: $E(Y|X)$

