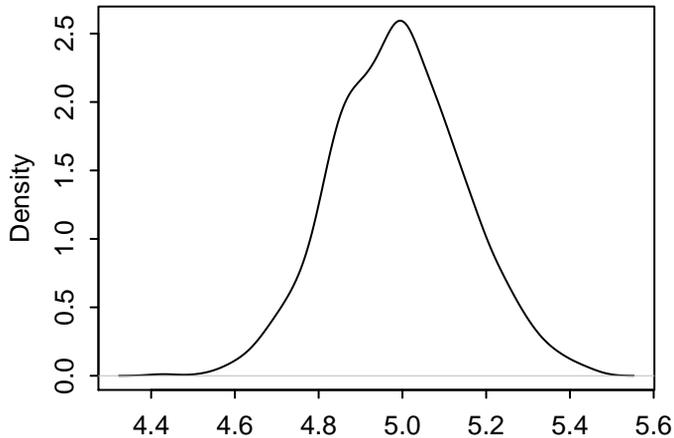
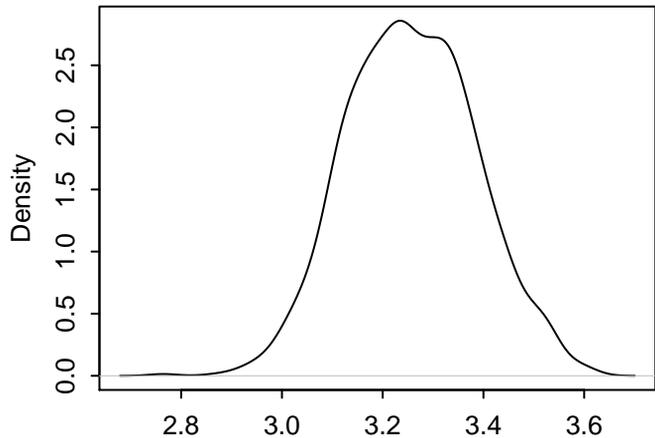


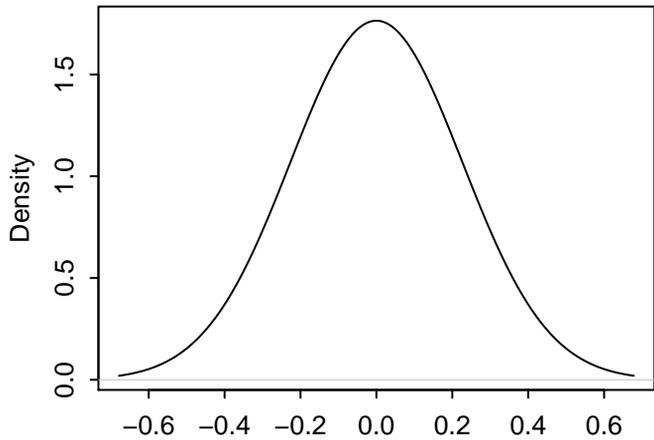
Expected Values: $E(Y|X)$



Expected Values: $E(Y|X)$



First Differences in Expected Values: $E(Y|X_1) -$



First Differences in Expected Values: $E(Y|X_1) -$

