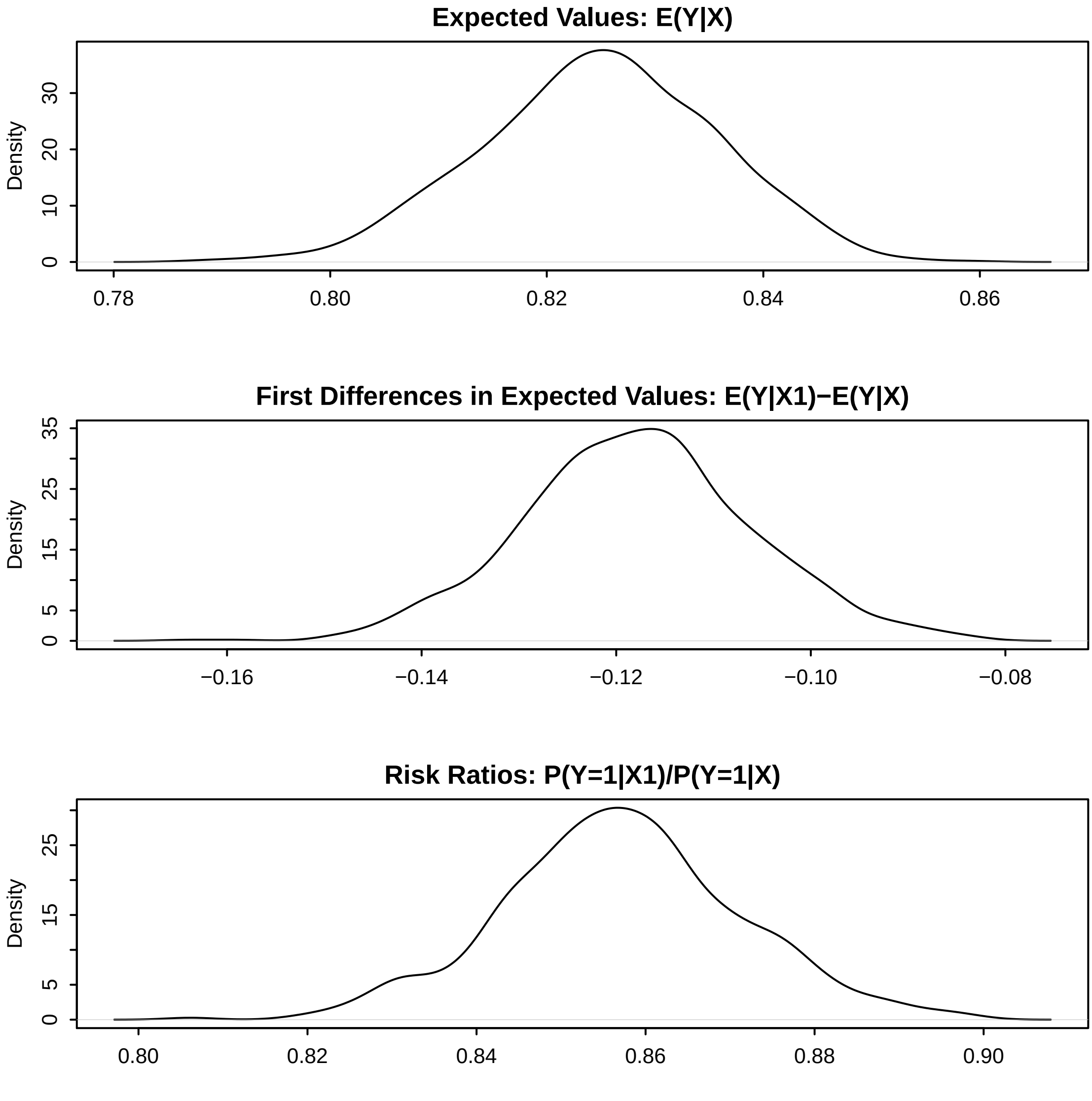
Expected Values: E(Y|X)
Density
0
10
20
30
0.78
0.80
0.82
0.84
0.86
First Differences in Expected Values: E(Y|X1)−E(Y|X)
Density
0
5
15
25
35
−0.16
−0.14
−0.12
−0.10
−0.08
Risk Ratios: P(Y=1|X1)/P(Y=1|X)
Density
0
5
15
25
0.80
0.82
0.84
0.86
0.88
0.90