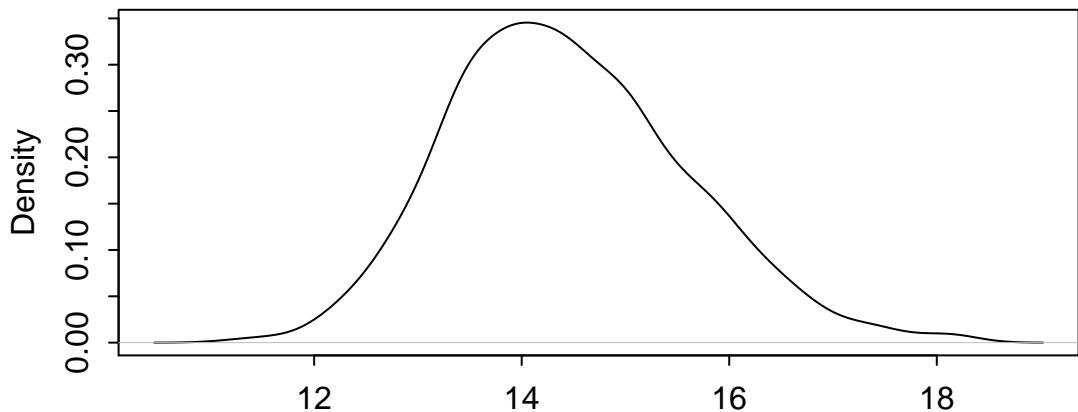


## **Expected Values: $E(Y|X)$**



## **First Differences in Expected Values: $E(Y|X_1) - E(Y|X)$**

