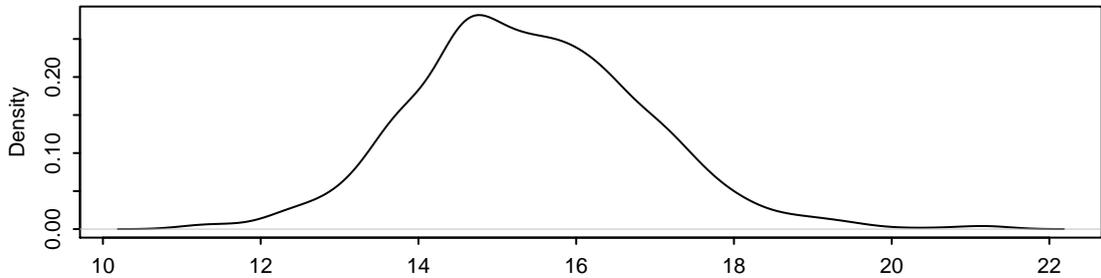
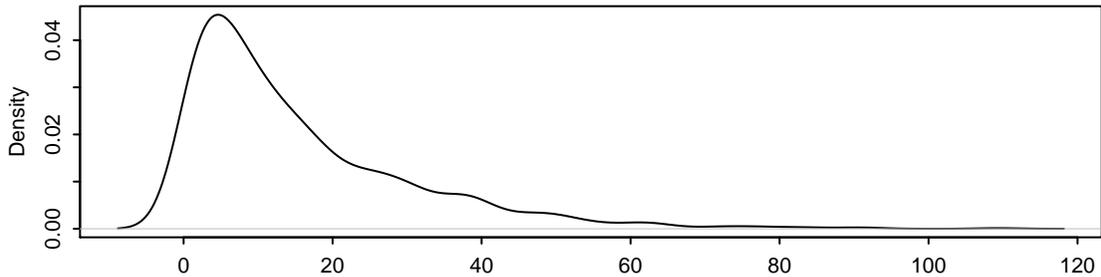


Expected Values: $E(Y|X)$



Predicted Values: $Y|X$



First Differences: $E(Y|X1) - E(Y|X)$

