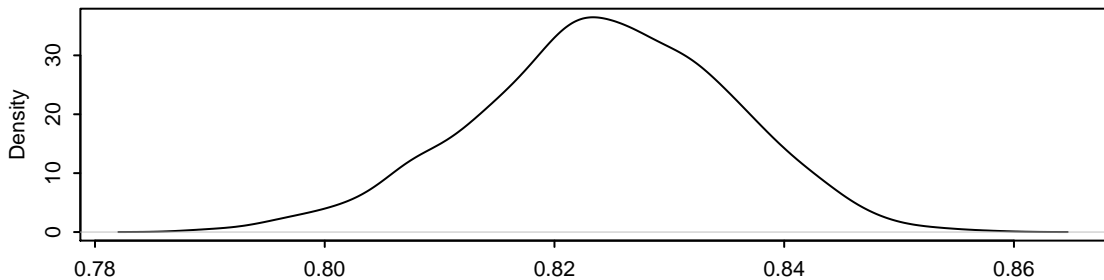
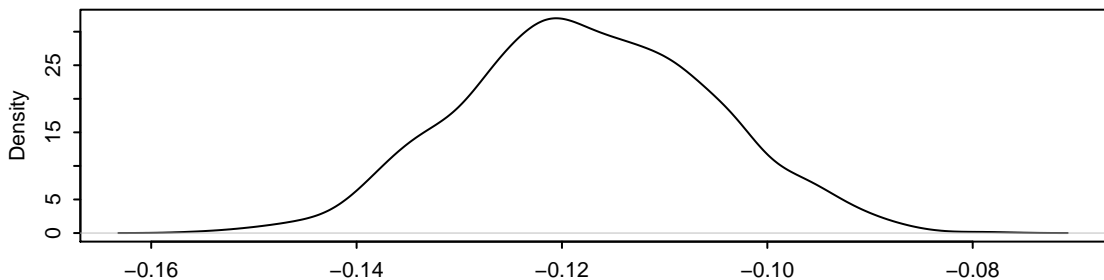


Expected Values: $E(Y|X)$



First Differences in Expected Values: $E(Y|X_1) - E(Y|X)$



Risk Ratios: $P(Y=1|X_1)/P(Y=1|X)$

